Outdoor Learning Environments that Support Educator Wellness and Success



Applied Research Consortium Spring 2022 Alondra Garcia | MLA/MArch

PROJECT TEAM





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RESEARCH CONCEPT



Designing OLEs to Support Educator Wellness and Success

How can we ensure that OLEs are implemented as viable options for



TIMELINE



SPRING 2022

Analysis and proposal for design guidelines, training materials for BOLD

CASE STUDIES



IslandWood¹



Madrona School²



Captain Johnston Blakely School





1. Islandwood School: "The Garden Classroom". Islandwood. https://islandwood.org/school-overnight-program/the-experience/garden-classroom

2. Madrona School: 'Madrona School". Mahlum. https://www.mahlum.com/projects/madrona-school/

3. Blakety School: "shared Learning at the Forest Edge, Blakety Elementary School Replacement", Mithun, https://mithun.com/project/captain-johnston-blakety-elementary-school, A. Zoo Education Publication Publication Devices Advection PUB Council International International International



Omaha's Henry Doorly Zoo Education Building⁴



IRB APPLICATION- MODIFICATION



Study Design

Educator

Educator

Educator

IRB APPLICATION- MODIFICATION



Educator

Educator

Educator



PARTICIPATION - INTERVIEW PROGRESS



Industry Professionals

Educators

EMERGING THEMES - INDUSTRY PROFESSIONALS



EMERGING THEMES - APPROACH

IDENTIFIED NEED

Visual access into/out of the space for safety and security

Visual access to provide more freedom for students to lead independent activities

Visual access to diversity of learning environments

ACCESS

OLE location within the school is especially important

Educators with direct access to OLEs tend to use them more

Spill out space from classrooms is very important and useful

PROXIMITY

DESIGN IMPLICATION



EMERGING THEMES - APPROACH

IDENTIFIED NEED

Design for a variety of needs.

Important for environments to be adaptable to maximize participation and performance.

Multiple benefits of everything put into the space.

OLEs themselves should be flexible.

MULTI-USE

"No need to overdesign"

Furniture can be movable and adaptable depending on teacher and student needs.

spaces.

learning.

FLEXIBILITY

DESIGN IMPLICATION

Furniture can be seating or play

Areas for play can be areas for



EMERGING THEMES - APPROACH

IDENTIFIED NEED

Maintenance is a major challenge: Who maintains?

Need support from maintenance staff - OLE more likely to succeed.

Education around how to maintain selected plants. NATURE

Plantings must be carefully selected to be easily maintained overtime.

Native plantings provide ease of use as well as educational opportunities.

Staff should be involved in all phases of design.

MAINTENANCE

DESIGN IMPLICATION



EMERGING THEMES - NATURE

Design Professionals

Definition of nature has shifted. Nature is everywhere, right outside your door.

Nature is having plantings incorporated in a space.Bugs in the cracks of the asphalt as nature.

Industry Professionals



There should be enough nature as to feel enveloped. Focus on sensory elements.

Nature trails, forest classrooms can provide different immersive experiences for students.

EMERGING THEMES - AMENITIES





IDENTIFIED NEED

Need water for a diversity of outdoor learning activities as well as hydration.

Bathroom breaks are disruptive to outdoor class sessions.

DESIGN IMPLICATION

Access to water and bathrooms nearby are important.

IDENTIFIED NEED

Protection from rain.

Protection from sun.

OLEs that can be used more frequently during all kinds of conditions.

DESIGN IMPLICATION

Covered and sheltered spaces are important to consider.

Provide access to wifi...



IDENTIFIED NEED

Provide for the ability for students to take their computers outdoors.

Allow for educators to have more options for outdoor learning.

DESIGN IMPLICATION

EMERGING THEMES - IMPLEMENTATION

IDENTIFIED NEED

It is important for educators and maintenance staff to be involved in design decisions during all phases of design.

Cost is a major challenge to implementing OLEs. They are often the first to get cut from the budget.



Having integrated design teams when designing OLEs is very important.

cost.

DESIGN IMPLICATION

Expanding the definition of outdoor learning to include spaces for all kinds of activities (multi-use). Helps to justify the

EMERGING THEMES - INTEGRATION

IDENTIFIED NEED

Educators feel like they need permission to use OLEs.

Educators feel like they don't know what to do in an OLE.

ŦМ D G N G ORGANIZATION LEARNING AND DESIGN

now we need to change, but I don't know what that looks like.

DLR Group

IMPLICATION

Support for outdoor learning at the district and administration level is very important for the integration of effective OLEs.

Educator training around OLEs is especially important to activate the outdoor space.

THEMES TO EXPLORE - EDUCATORS



Design Preferences Overhangs, views, access, proximity

Challenges Distractions, limited access, limited time, various emotions from students in OLEs

Curriculum indepent activities, spill out spaces

Group sizes, students need training as well,

NEXT STEPS - DOCUMENTATION



BOLD training guidelines for OLEs

QUESTIONS?



SOURCES

1. Dyment, J. (2005). Green School Grounds as Sites for Outdoor Learning: Barriers and Opportunities. International Research in Geographical and Environmental Education, 14(1), 28-45.

2. Gulwadi, G. (2006). Seeking Restorative Experiences. Environment and Behavior, 38(4), 503-520.

3. Toropova, A., Myrberg, E., & Johansson, S. (2021). Teacher job satisfaction: The importance of school working conditions and teacher characteristics Educational Review (Birmingham), 73(1), 71-97.

Image Source:

Cover: "Outdoor Classroom Culture and Management". Green Schoolyards America. https://www.greenschoolyards.org/outdoorclassroom-management

End Image: "Outdoor Classroom". Bloomfield Hills Schools. https://www.bloomfield.org/schools/lone-pine-elementary-school/schoollife/outdoor-classroom